



The CLIMCAPS-SNPP and CLIMCAPS-JPSS1 results in v02_28_02

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Contributors: Qing Yue, Jacola Roman, Sun Wong, Evan Manning, Bjorn Lambrigtsen, Ruth Monarrez, and Eric Fetzer (329E)

Special thanks to:

Nadia Smith and Chris Barnet (STC)



Jet Propulsion Laboratory
California Institute of Technology

Oct 8, 2020

NASA Souder Science Team Virtual Meeting FALL 2020

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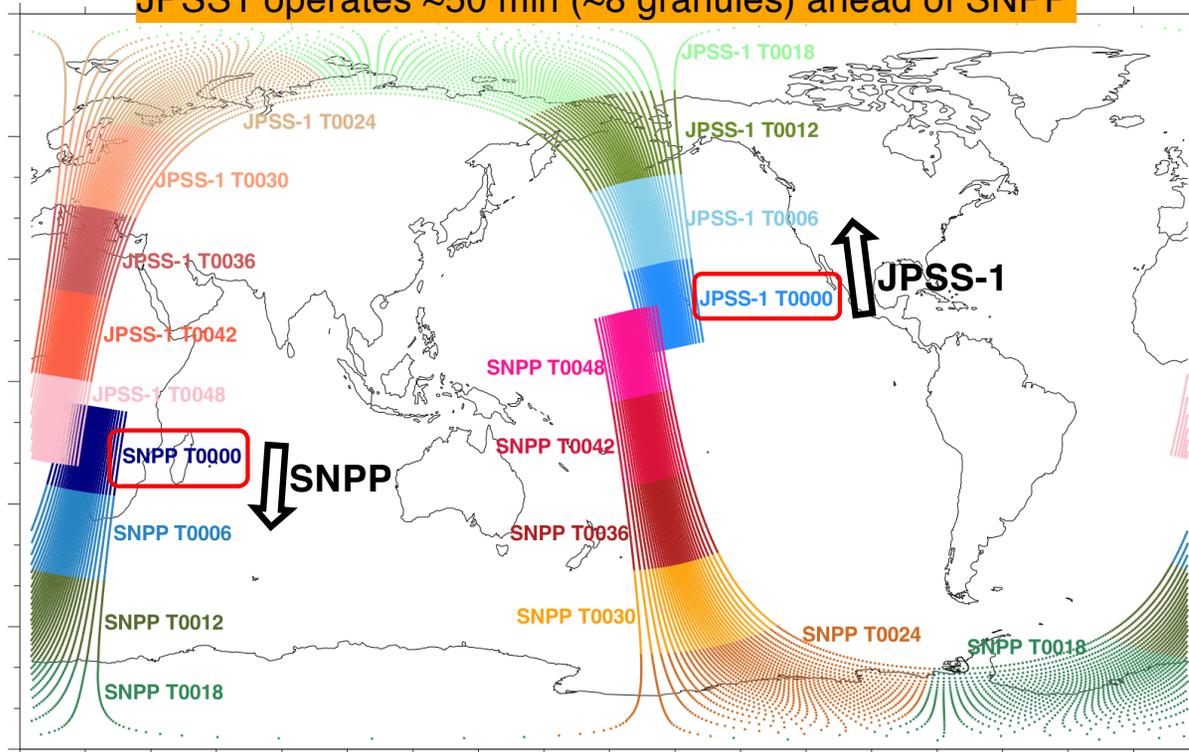
CLIMCAPS: Community Long-term Infrared Microwave Coupled Atmospheric Product System

CrIMSS instrument suite: CrIS (Cross-track Infrared Sounder) + **ATMS** (Advanced Technology Microwave Sounder)

onboard the **SNPP** since **October 2011**

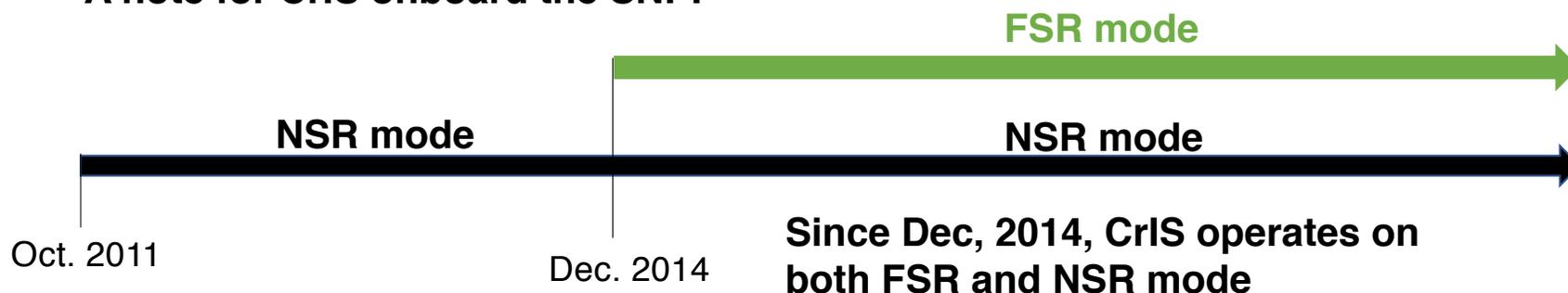
onboard the **JPSS-1** (now known as **NOAA-20**) since **November 2017**

JPSS1 operates ~50 min (~8 granules) ahead of SNPP



First 9 granules (T0000–T0048) of CrIMSS footprints onboard the SNPP and the JPSS-1 during **January 1st, 2019**

- **A note for CrIS onboard the SNPP**



Band	Spec. Rng. (cm ⁻¹)	# of Chan.	Spec. Res. (cm ⁻¹)
LWIR	650-1095 650-1095	713 713	0.625 0.625
MWIR	1210-1750 1210-1750	433 865	1.25 0.625
SWIR	2155-2550 2155-2550	159 633	2.50 0.625

NSR → FSR

- most changes in MW and SW
- Increased Spectral Resolution (SR)
- Increased # chan.: 1304 → 2211

All data are available in GES-DISC:

CLIMCAPS-SNPP FSR: https://disc.gsfc.nasa.gov/datasets/SNDRSNIML2CCPRET_2/summary?keywords=climcaps%20snpp%20L2

CLIMCAPS-SNPP NSR: https://disc.gsfc.nasa.gov/datasets/SNDRSNIML2CCPRETN_2/summary?keywords=climcaps%20snpp%20L2

CLIMCAPS-JPSS1 FSR: https://disc.gsfc.nasa.gov/datasets/SNDRJ1IML2CCPRET_2/summary?keywords=climcaps%20snpp%20L2

Objective:

Retrieval System:

CLIMCAPS version v02_28_02 (algorithm version v02.00.02)

First guess: **MERRA2**

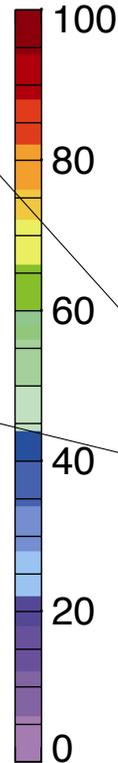
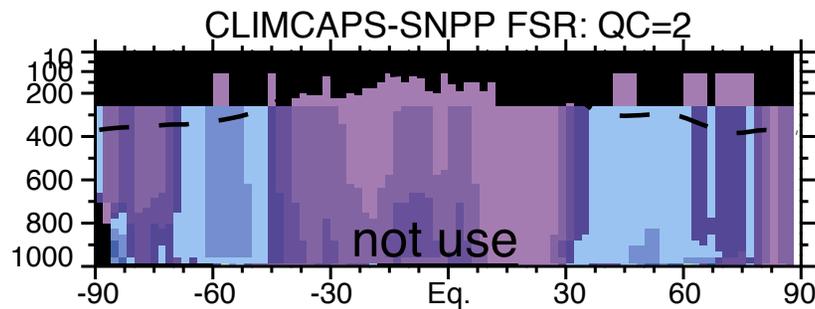
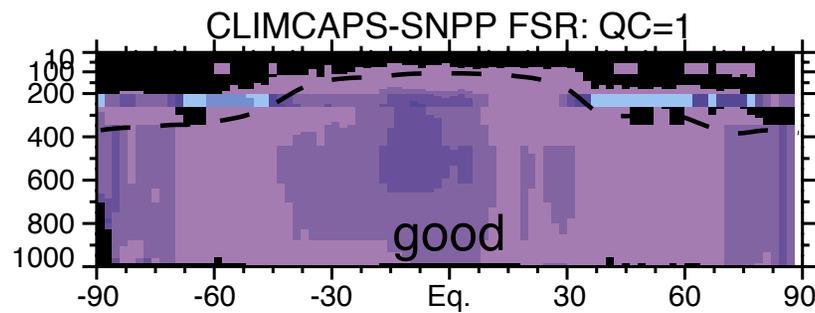
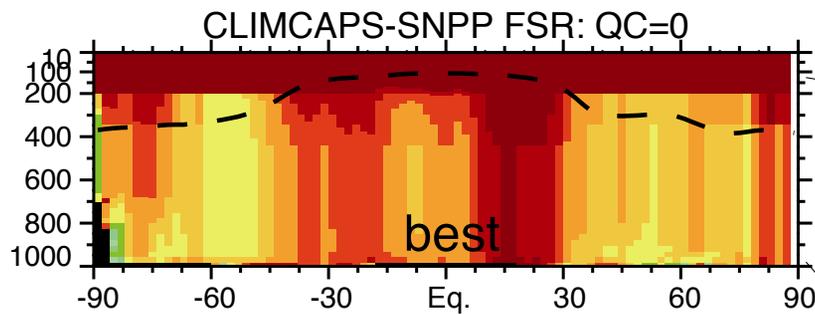
Evaluate CLIMCAPS-SNPP **FSR & NSR** vs.
CLIMCAPS-JPSS1 **FSR**

1. **General attributes:** 3 days Jan 10-12, 2019
retrieval yields, retrieve ability (deviation from first guess)
2. **Retrieval quality of T/H₂O:** January, 2019
comparing to IGRA radiosondes, v2

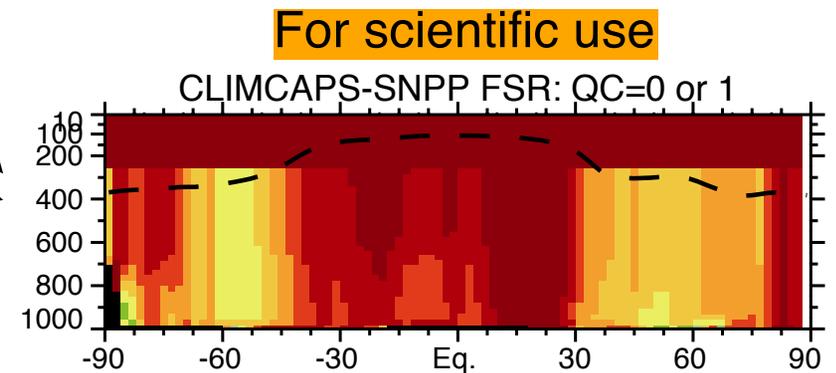
All results are QC controlled (QC=0 or 1 for scientific use)

1. General attributes: retrieval yields

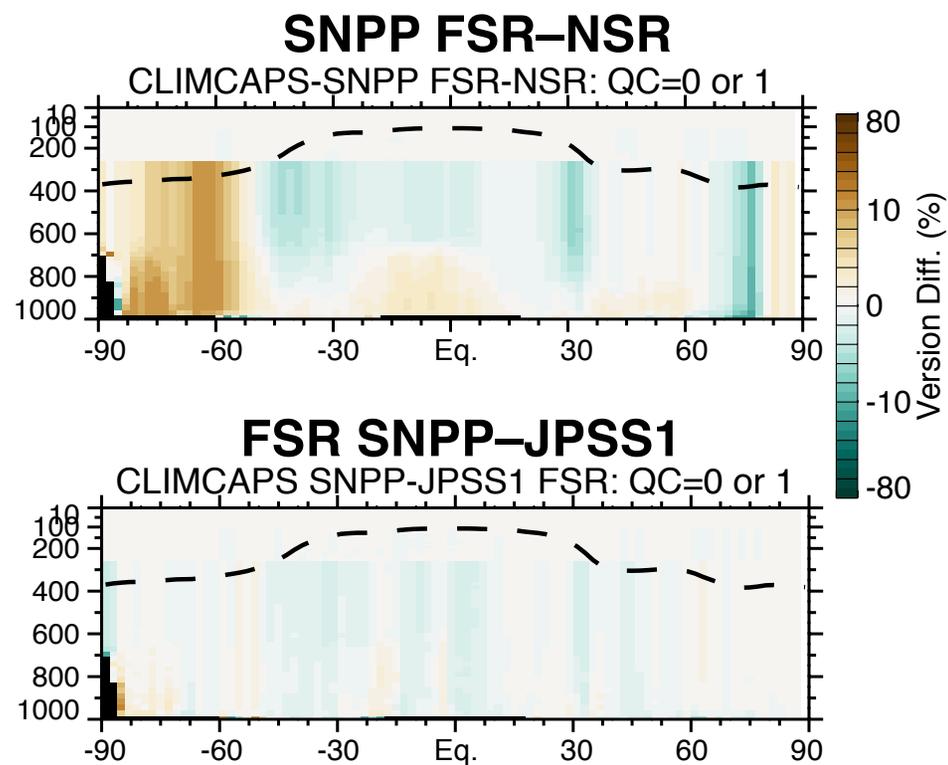
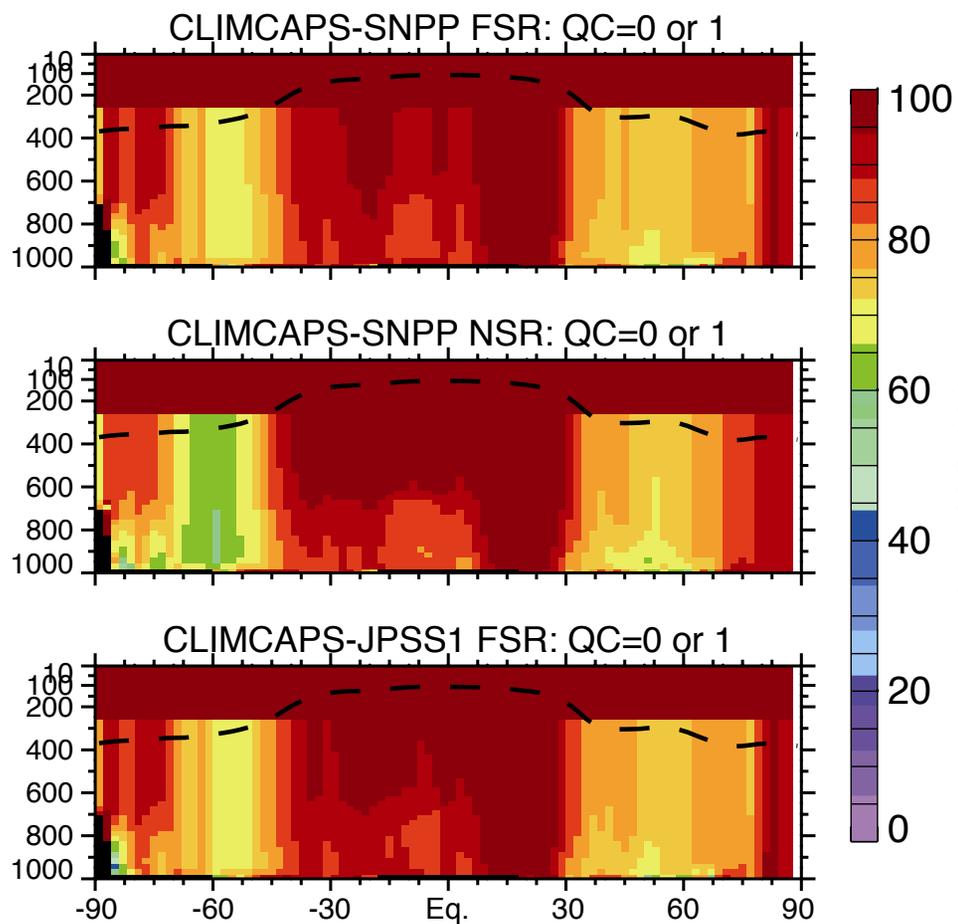
$$yield = \frac{\text{retrieval \# (QC'ed)}}{\text{total \# of obs.}} \times 100\%$$



near ~100% data yield when P < 200 hPa
 CLIMCAPS assumes excellent cloud contrast so cloud clearing should be working reasonably well, i.e., **all measurements are considered useful**



1. General attributes: retrieval yields



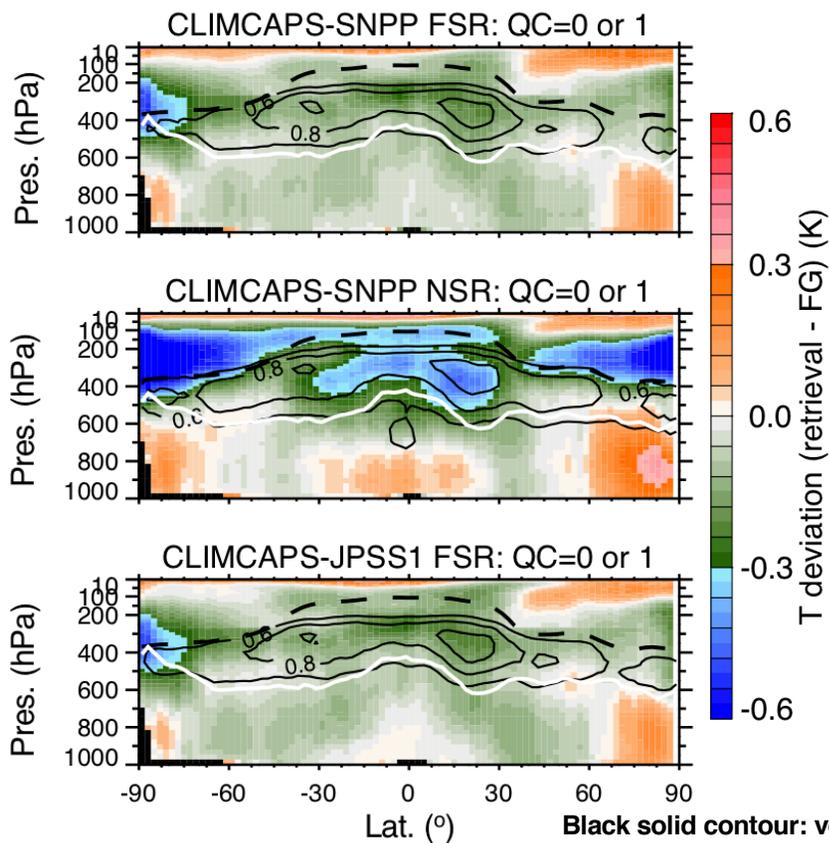
1. General attributes: retrieval deviation from first guess (MERRA2)

$$T_{deviation} = \text{mean}(T_{retrieval} - T_{first\ guess})$$

negative: CC considers FG too warm
 positive: CC considers FG too cold

QC=0 or 1

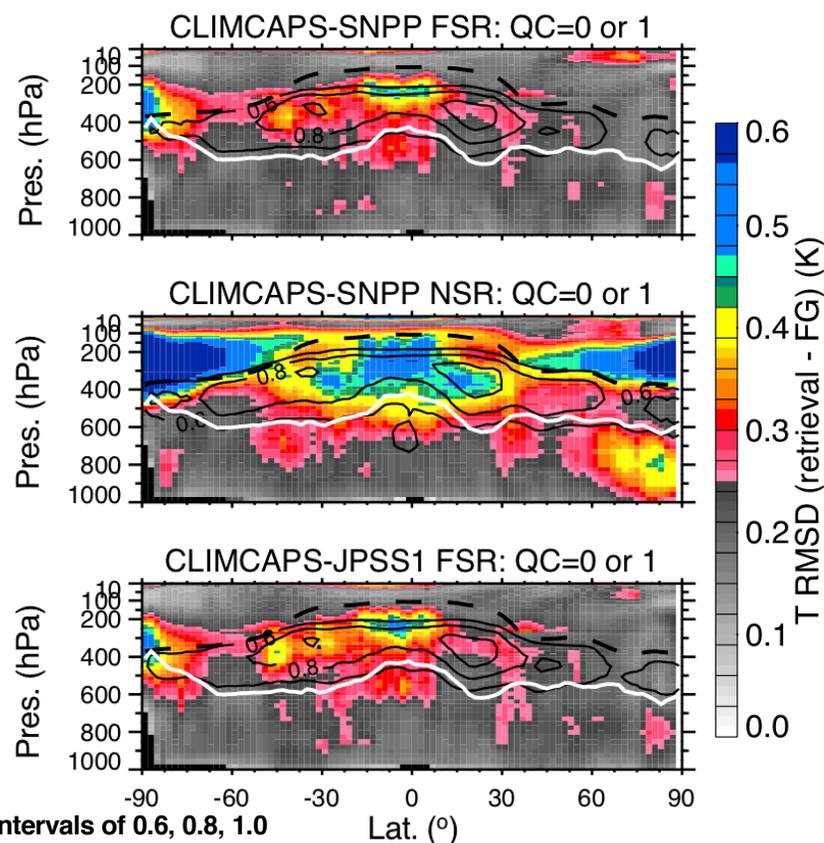
SNPP FSR
 SNPP NSR
 JPSS1 FSR



$$T_{RMSdeviation} = \sqrt{\text{mean}((T_{retrieval} - T_{first\ guess})^2)}$$

QC=0 or 1

SNPP FSR
 SNPP NSR
 JPSS1 FSR



1. General attributes: retrieval deviation from first guess (MERRA2)

$$H_2O_{deviation} = \frac{\text{mean}(H_2O_{retrieval} - H_2O_{first\ guess})}{\text{mean}(H_2O_{first\ guess})} \times 100$$

100

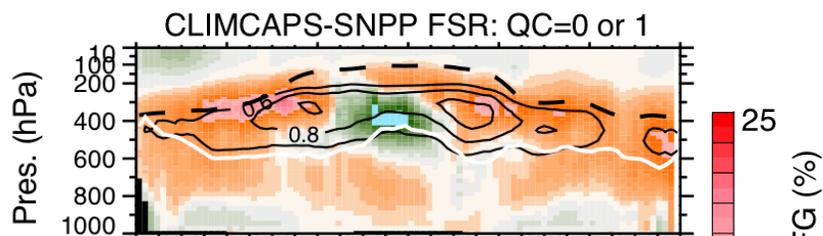
negative: CC considers FG too wet
positive: CC considers FG too dry

QC=0 or 1

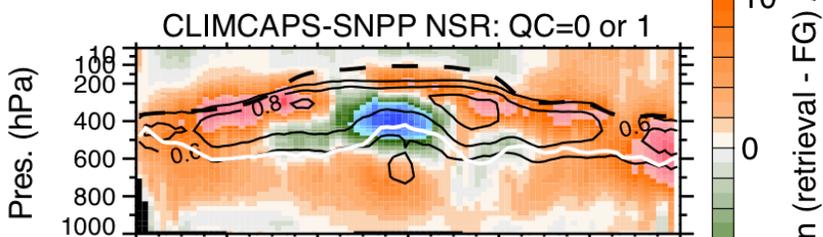
$$H_2O_{RMSE} = \frac{\sqrt{\text{mean}((H_2O_{retrieval} - H_2O_{first\ guess})^2)}}{\text{mean}(H_2O_{first\ guess})} \times 100$$

QC=0 or 1

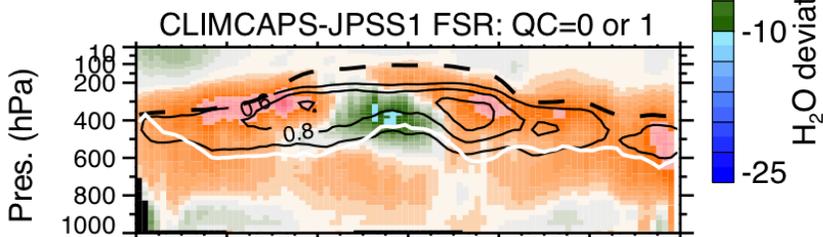
SNPP FSR



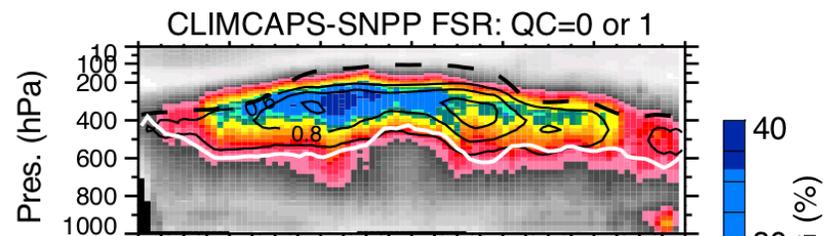
SNPP NSR



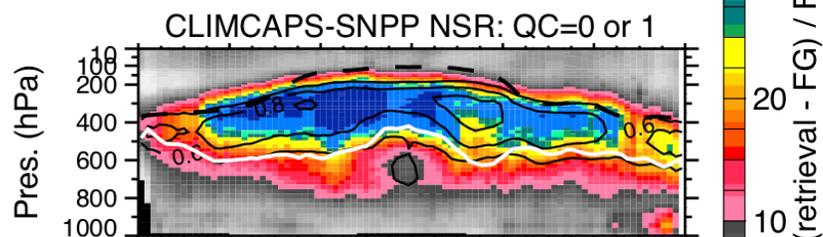
JPSS1 FSR



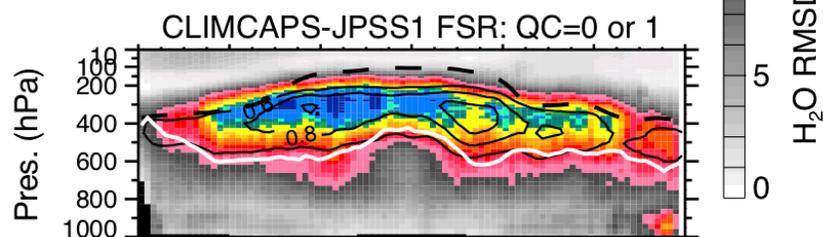
SNPP FSR



SNPP NSR



JPSS1 FSR

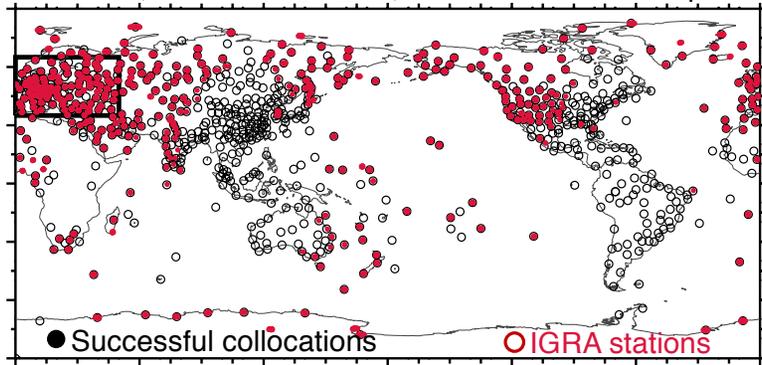


Black solid contour: verticality in intervals of 0.6, 0.8, 1.0
White line: effective total CTP

2. T/H₂O retrieval quality comparing to IGRA radiosondes

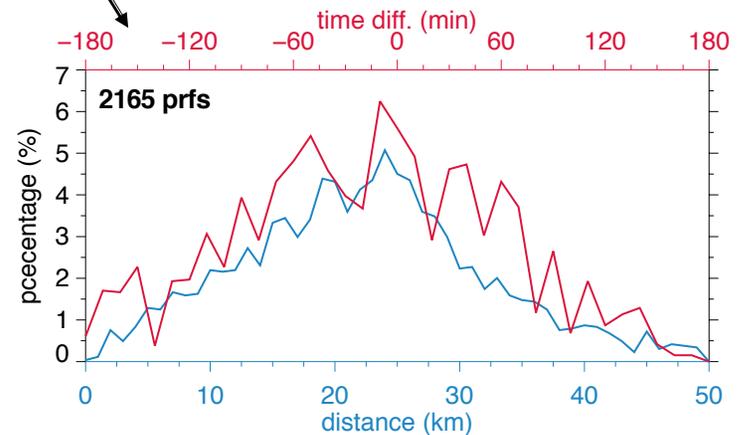
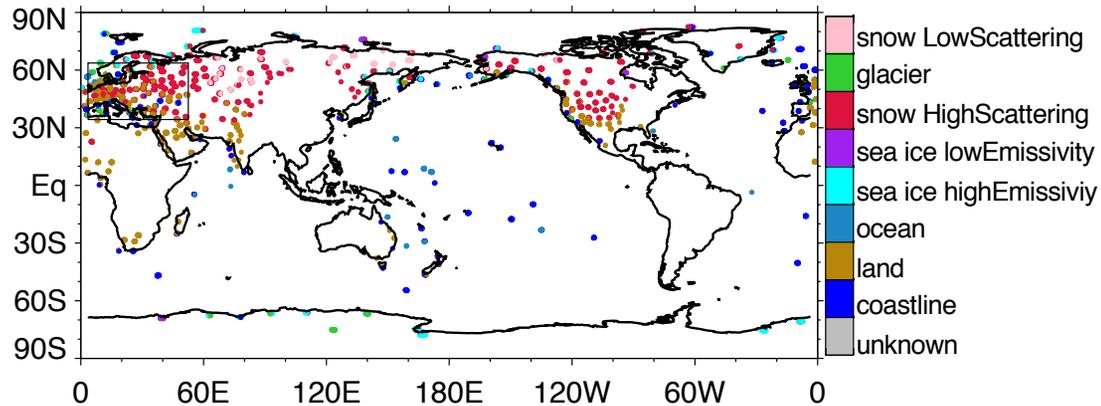
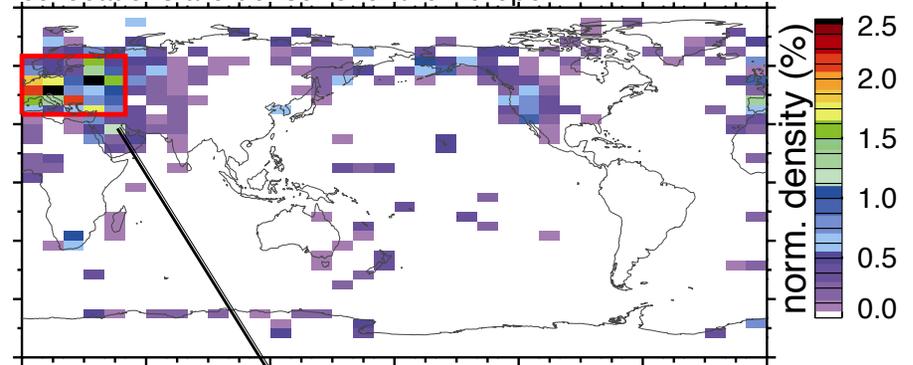
Collocated to IGRA **within 3 hours, 50 km radius**

2019/01, SNPP v02_28_02, total collocated 7479 prfs.

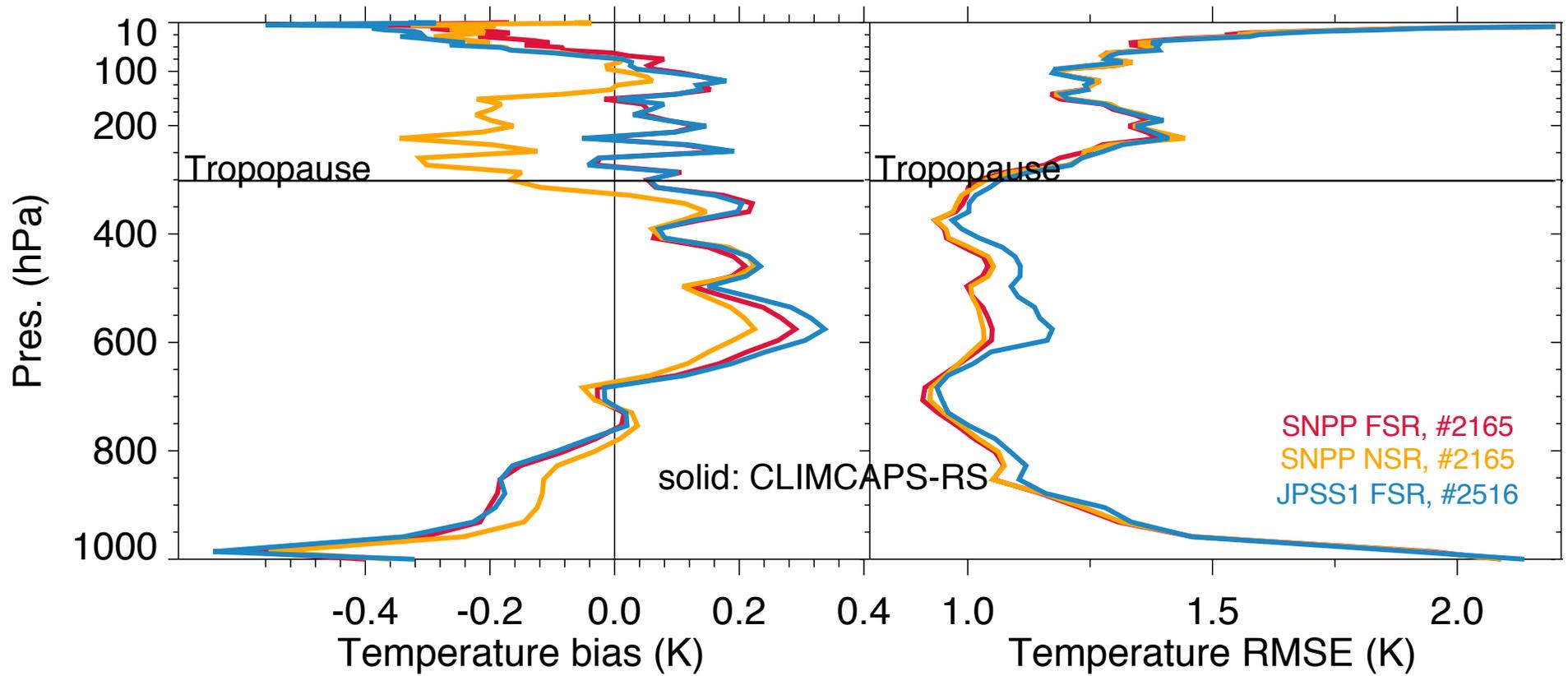


Normalized density of collocated profiles

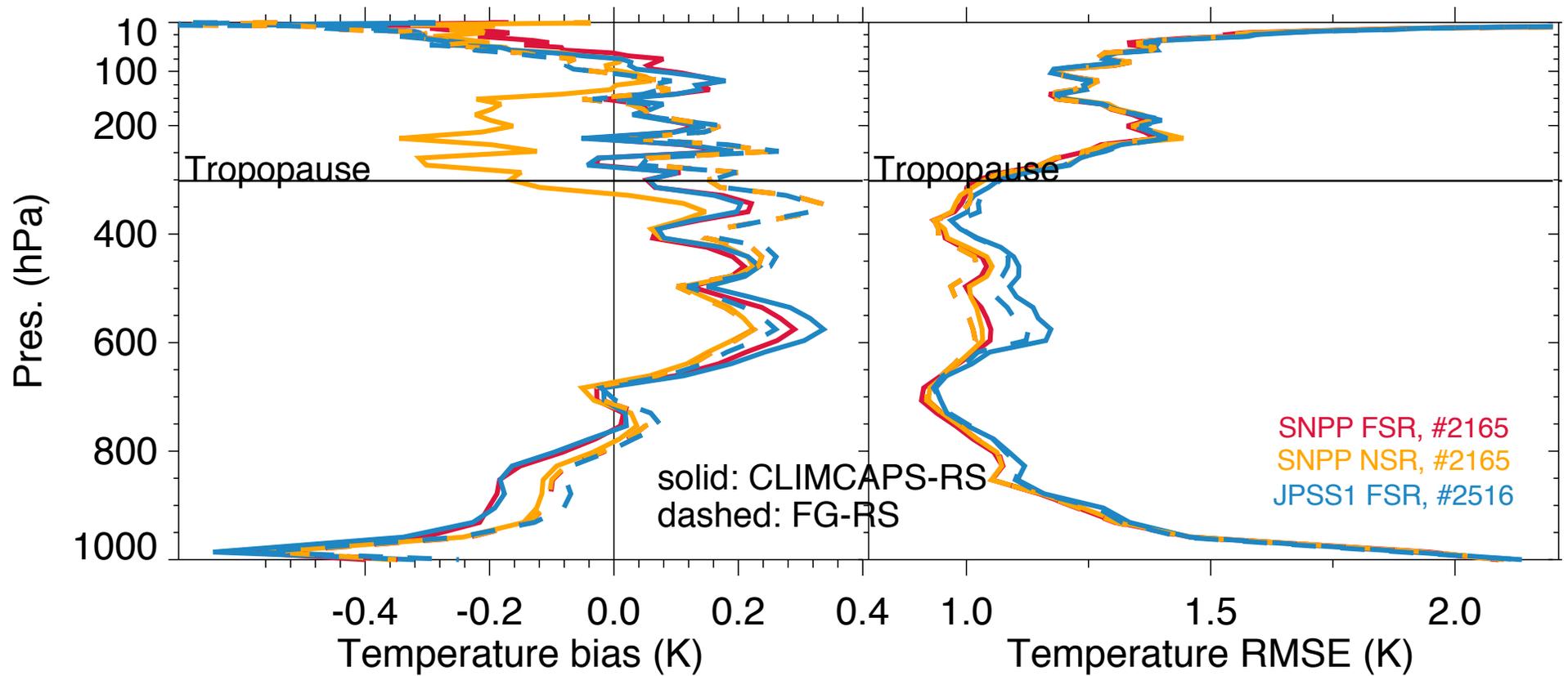
collocations are denser over the Europe



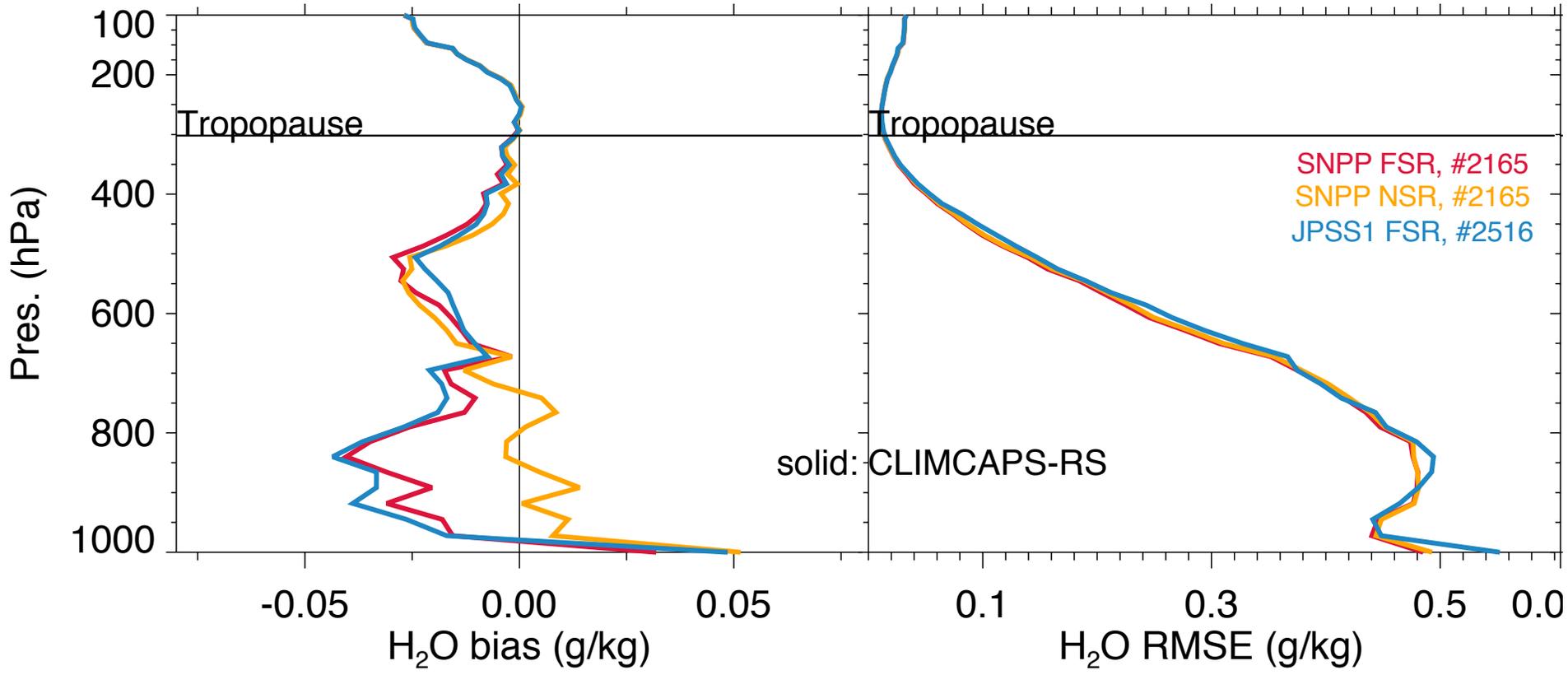
Temperature bias & RMSE in Europe



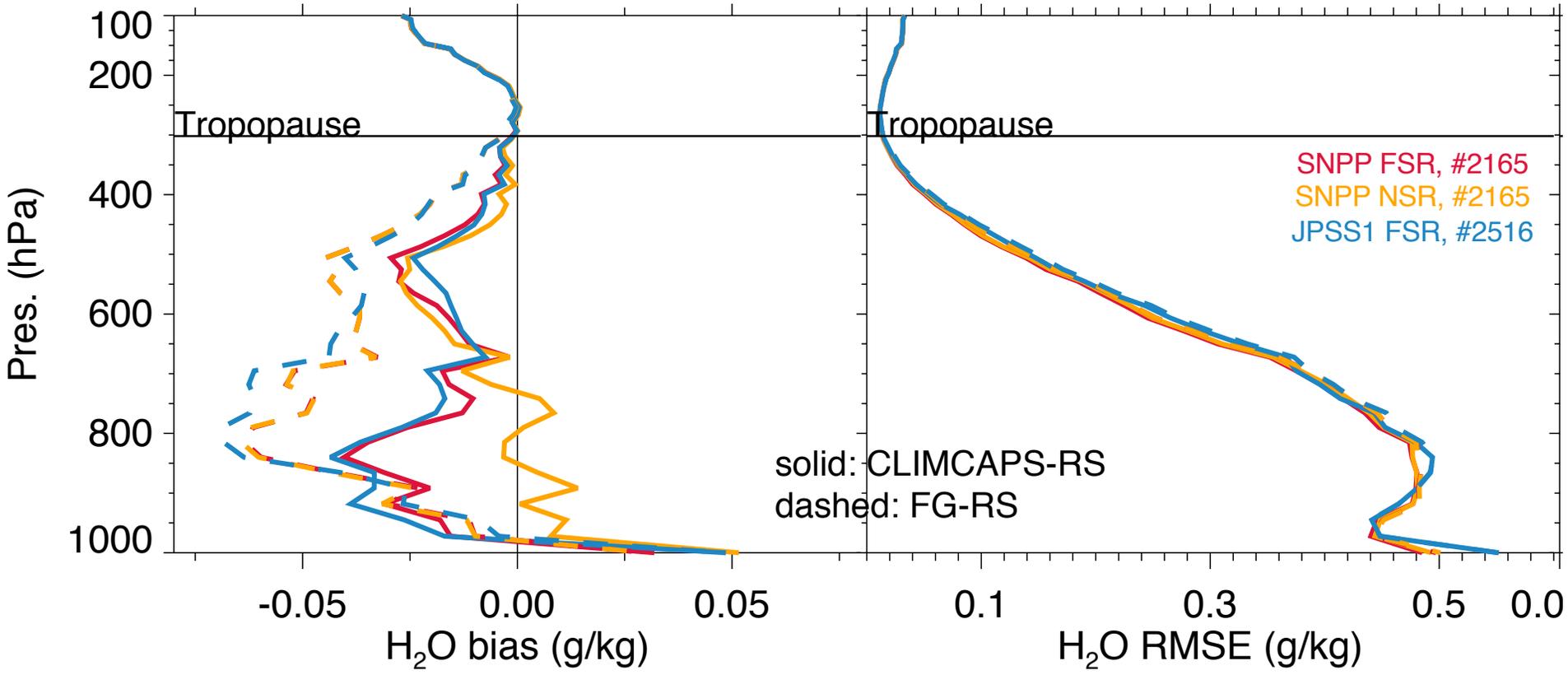
Temperature bias & RMSE in Europe



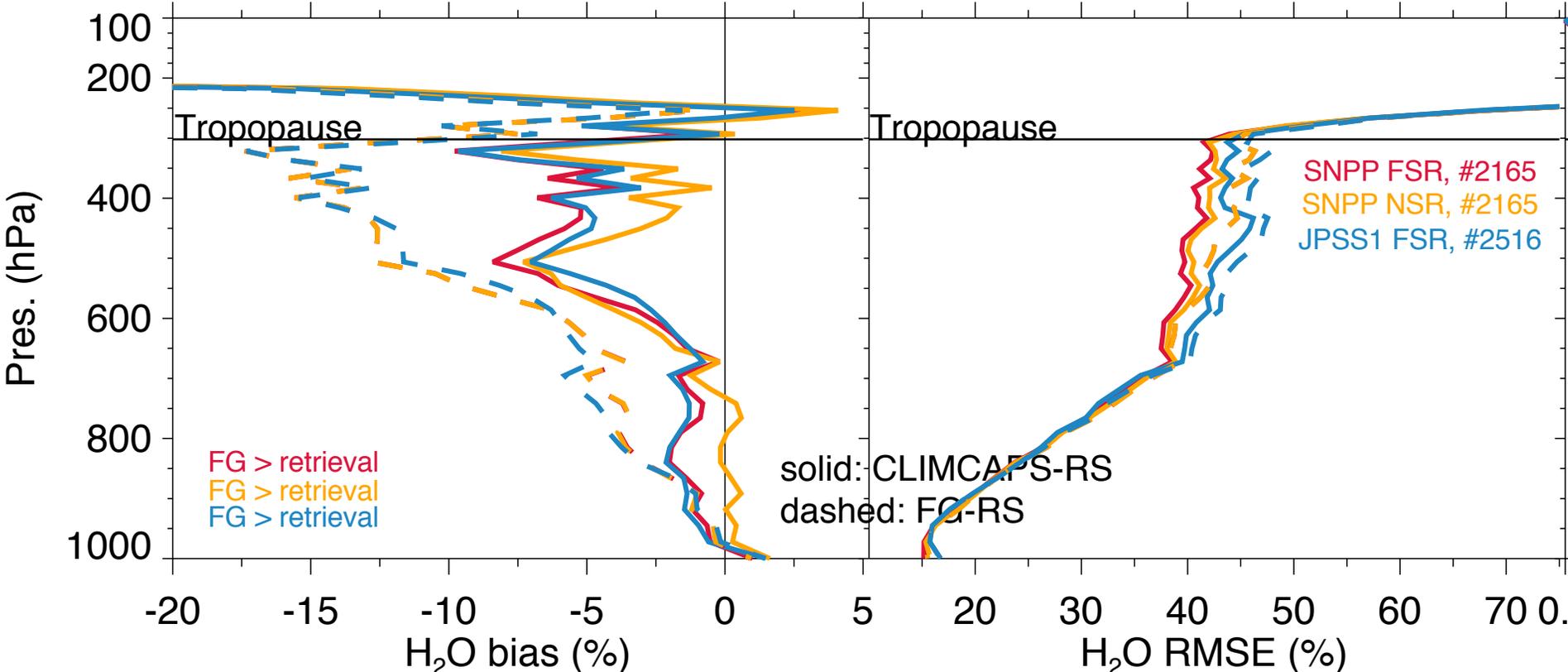
H₂O bias & RMSE in Europe



H₂O bias & RMSE in Europe



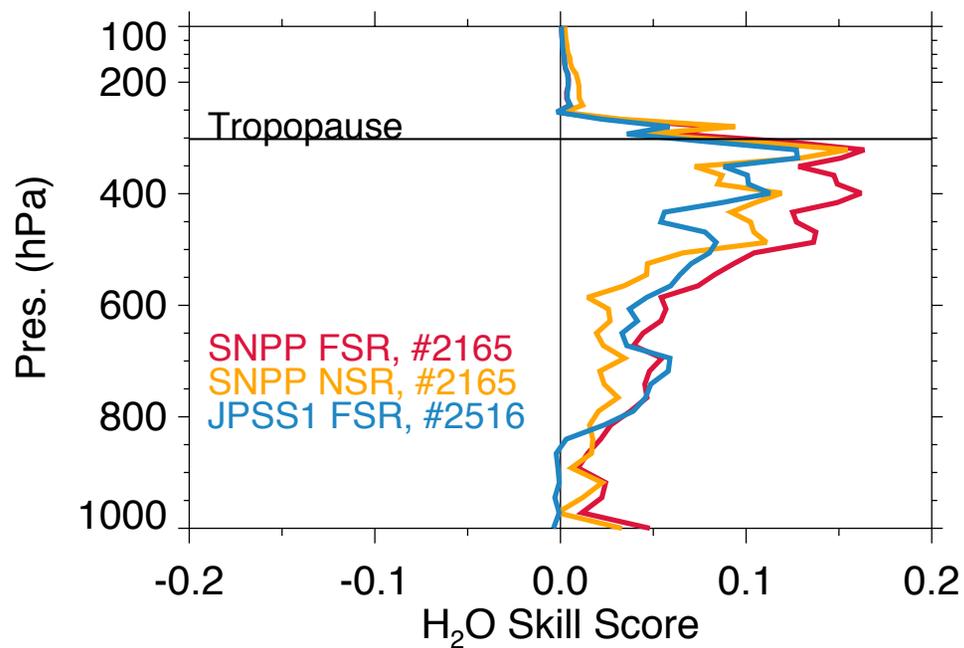
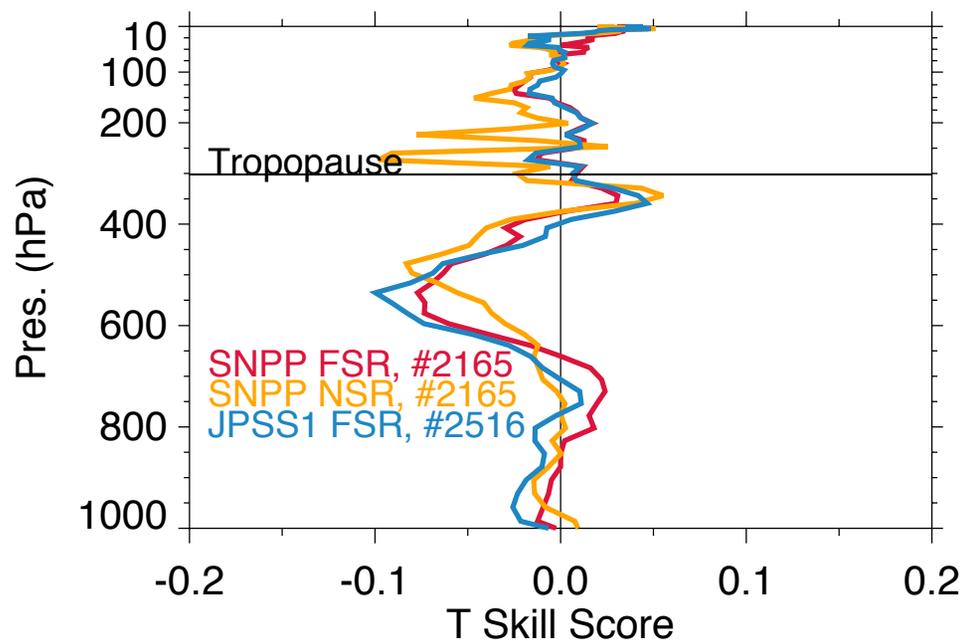
H₂O bias & RMSE (%) in Europe



mean squared error $Skill\ Score = 1 - \frac{MSE_{retrieval}}{MSE_{First\ Guess}} = 1 - \frac{mean((T_{retrieval} - T_{IGRA})^2)}{mean((T_{First\ Guess} - T_{IGRA})^2)}$

Score < 0: first guess is more skillful

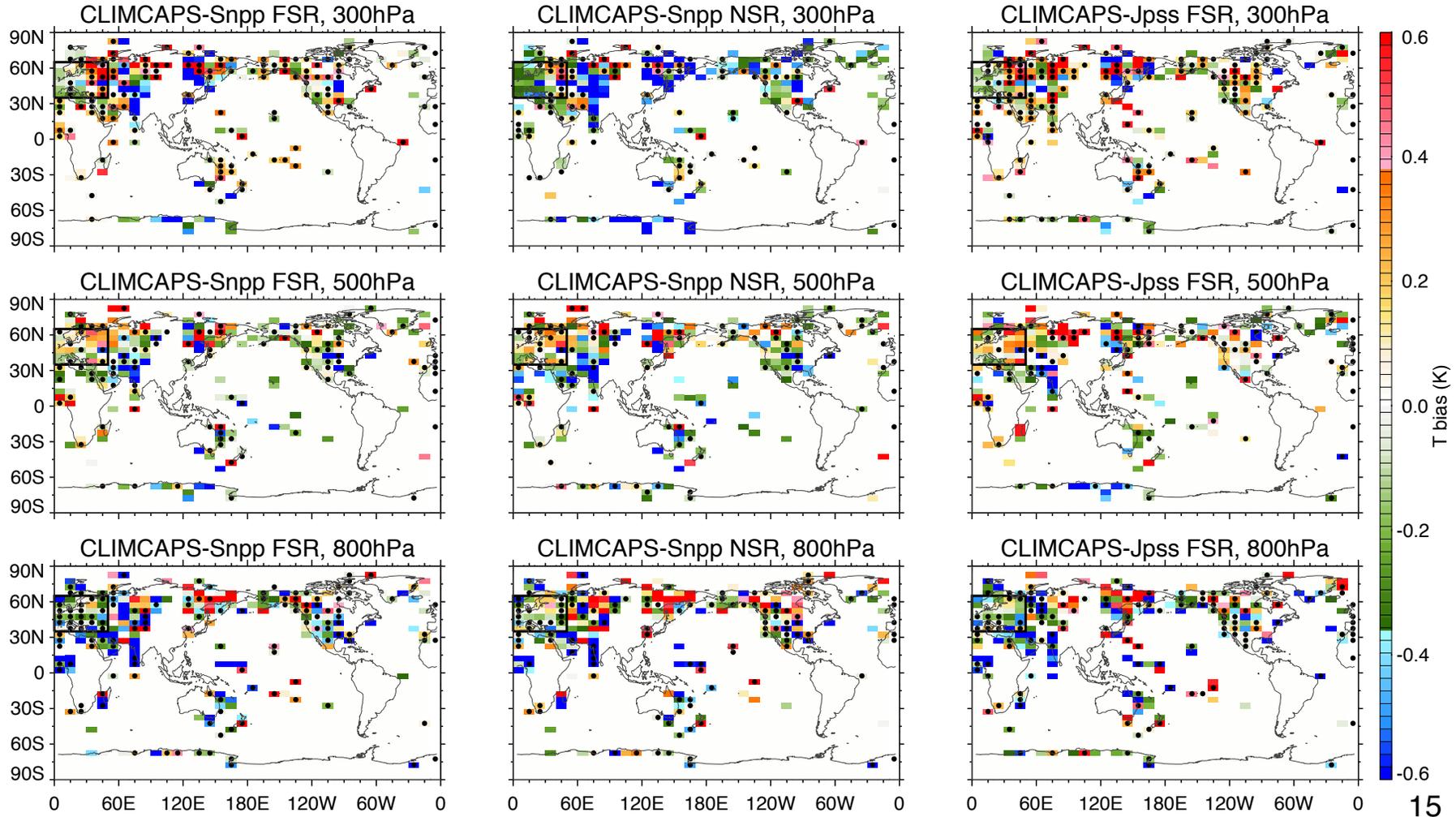
Score > 0: retrieval is more skillful



FG is MERRA2 !

Temperature bias for all collocated data

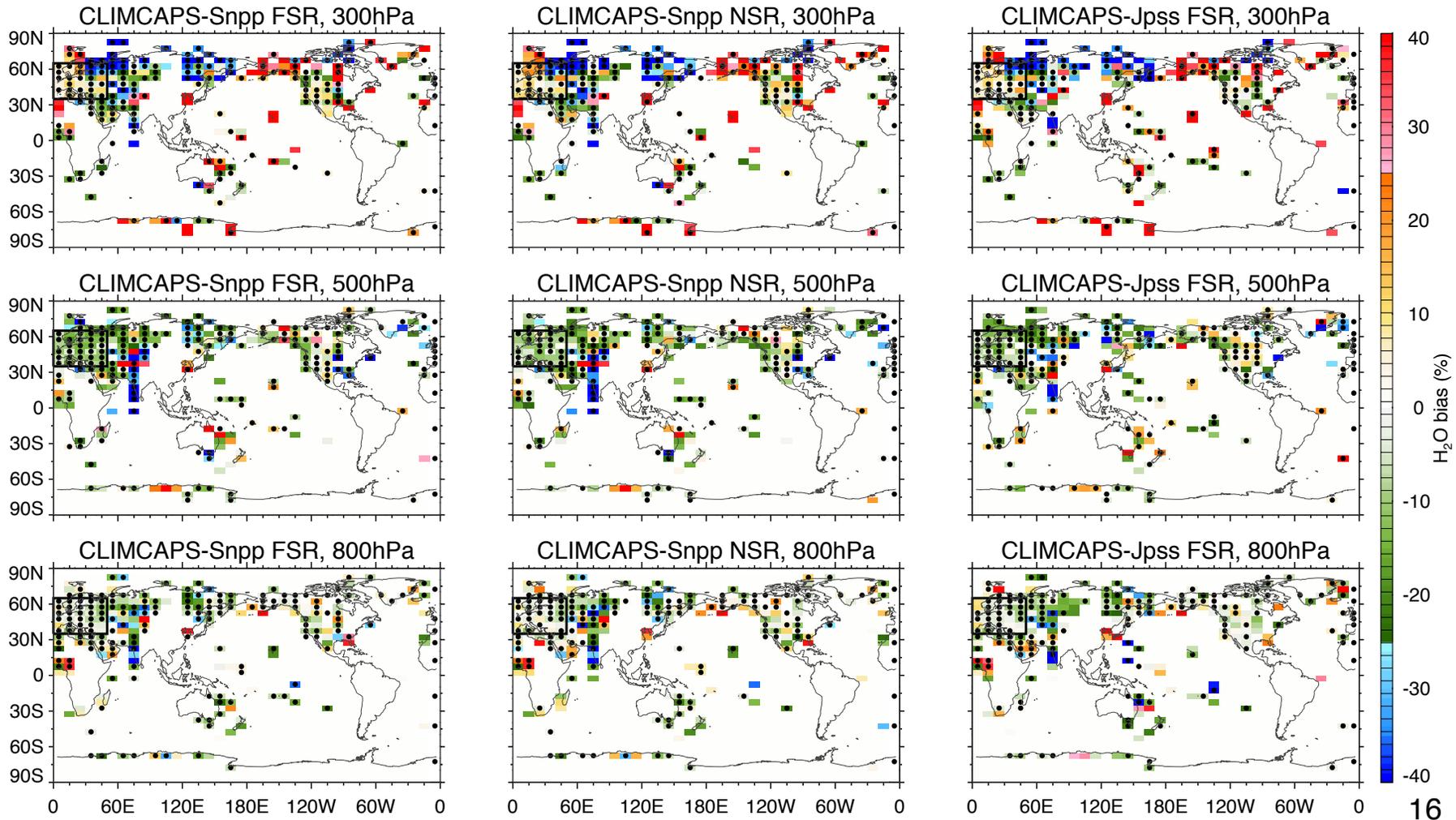
- When retrieval is more skillful than FG



- T is biased small in Europe
- In non-Europe region, CC retrieval is more skillful than FG

H₂O bias for all collocated data

- When retrieval is more skillful than FG

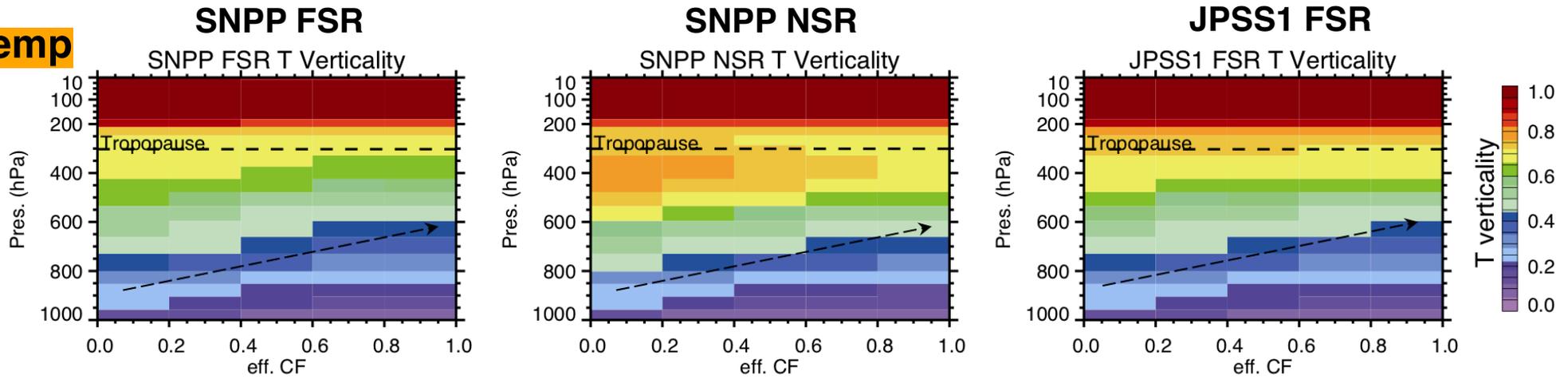


- H₂O is biased small in Europe
- CC retrieval is more skillful than FG

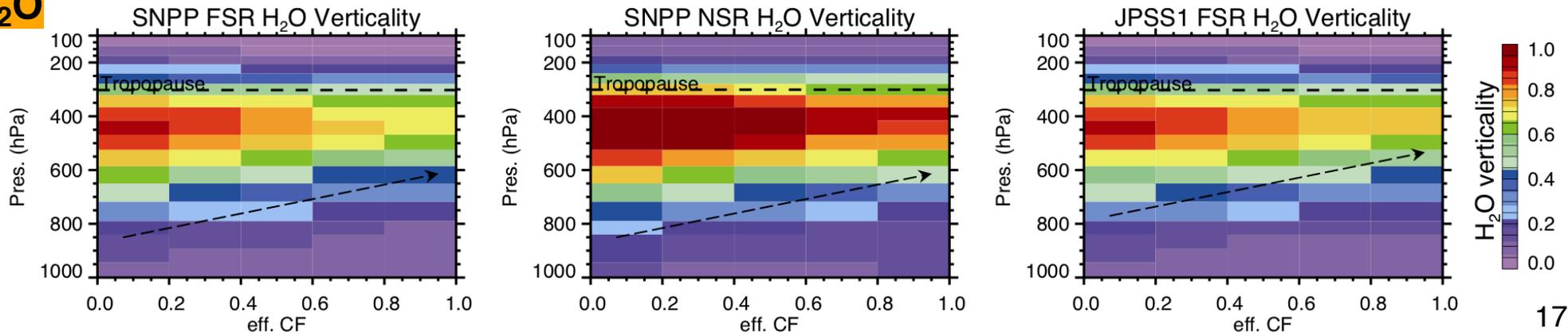
3. Retrieval affected by clouds

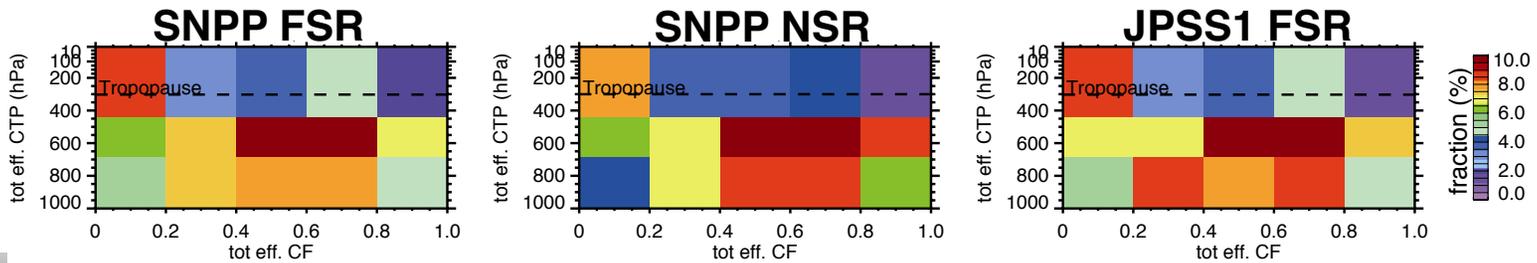
Verticality in functions of total effective cloud fraction

Temp



H₂O

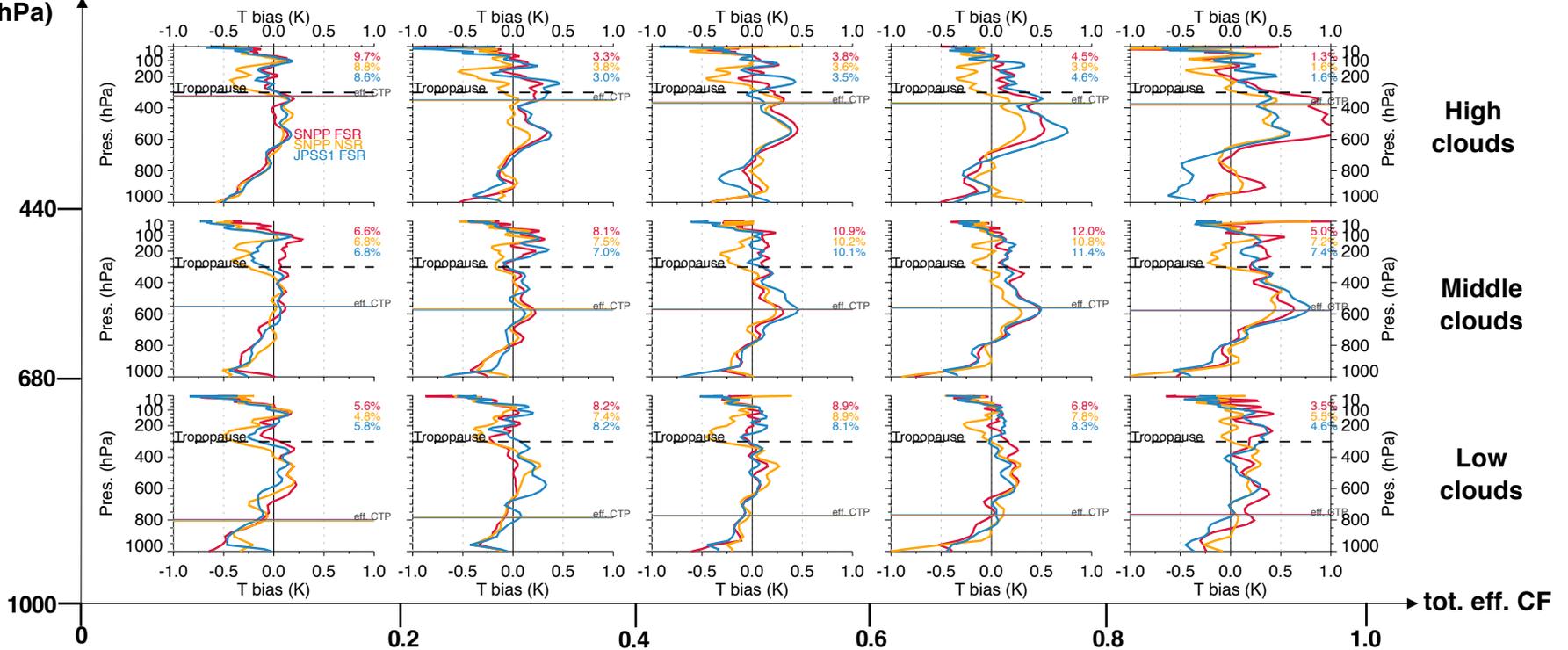




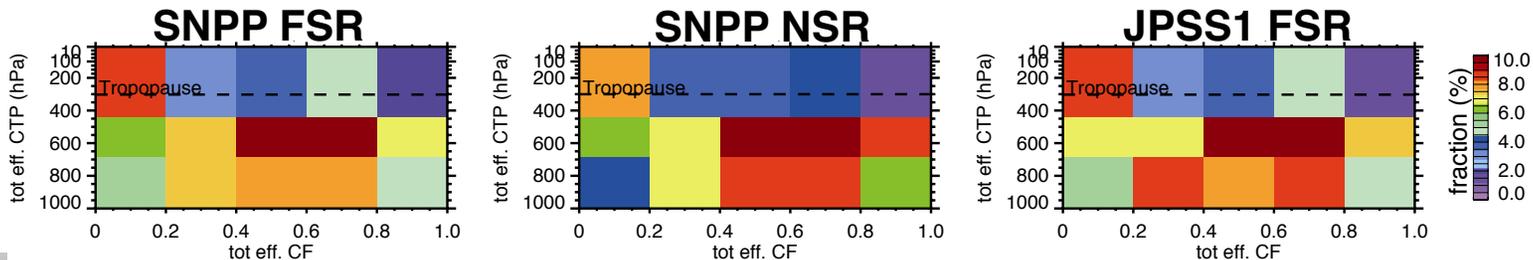
For T

**tot. eff. CTP
(hPa)**

Solid lines (lower x-axis): CLIMCAPS – RS
Thin, horizontal lines: effective CTP



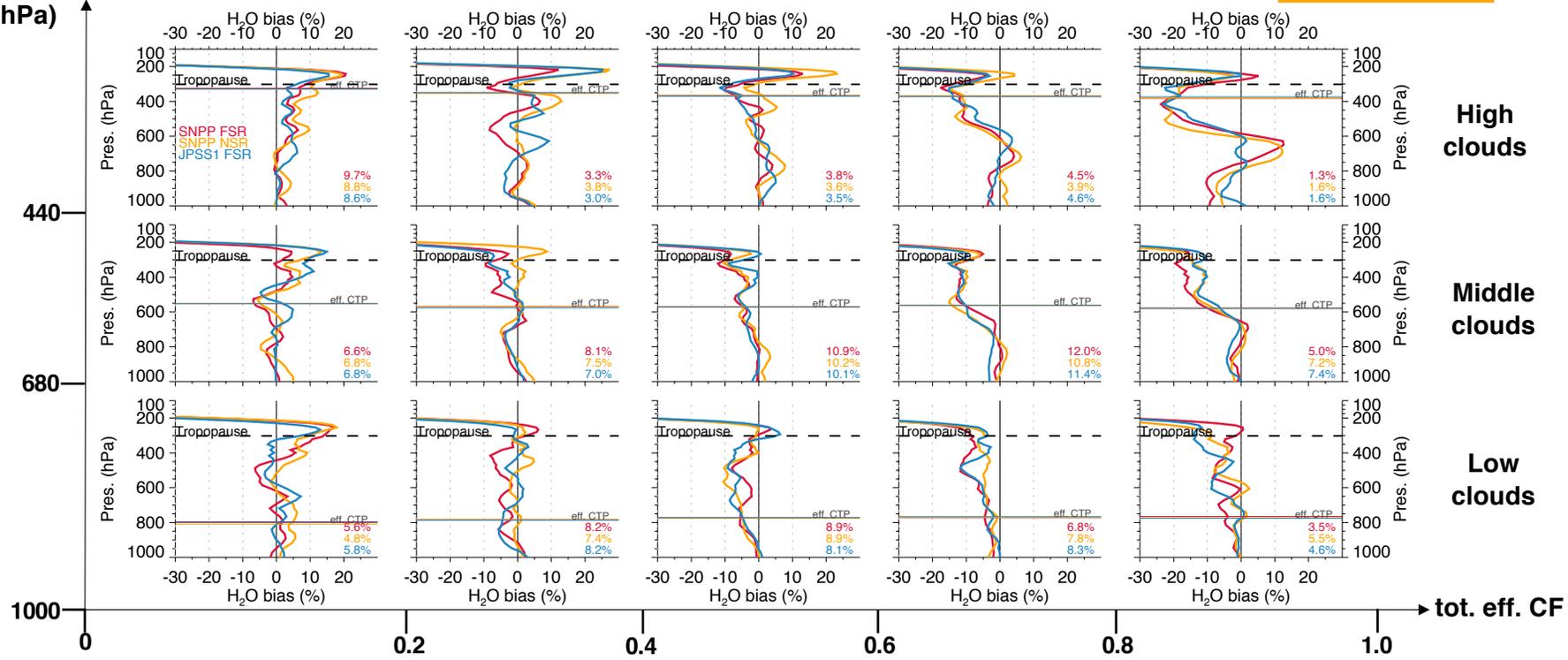
For H₂O



tot. eff. CTP (hPa)

Solid lines (lower x-axis): CLIMCAPS – RS
Thin, horizontal lines: effective CTP

H₂O retrievals are more sensitive to clouds



Summary:

1. CLIMCAPS has pretty restrict quality control: its data yields are smaller than the previous retrieval system.
2. In FSR mode, CLIMCAPS generates very similar results between SNPP and JPSS1, indicating that the two suites of CrIMSS instruments onboard operate smoothly well so far.
3. Armed with MERRA2 as first guess, CLIMCAPS T retrieval is more skillful in non-Europe regions where less temperature observations were assimilated into MERRA2.
4. CLIMCAPS H₂O retrieval powerfully and skillfully corrects the first guess.
5. High, thick clouds affects the retrieval the most;
6. **In Europe:** T is **cold**-biased (− 0.1-0.5K) below ~700hPa
warm-biased (+ 0.1-0.2K) ~700-100hPa
H₂O is **dry**-biased (− 2%) below ~700hPa
dry-biased (− 5-10%) ~700hPa to tropopause

SNPP NSR generates the smallest biases below the tropopause for both T/H₂O;
above the tropopause, NSR has quite different T comparing to FSR